# **Manual**





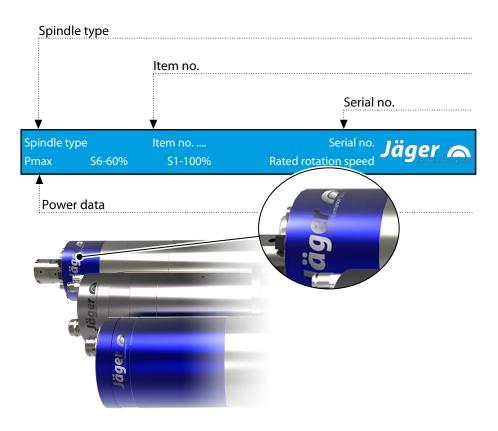
# F100-H536.11 S3W2

# **High Frequency Spindle**

**Pneumatic taper change** 



### **Identification of HF spindle**



As we always ensure that our HF spindles are at the cutting edge of technological development, we reserve the right to make technical modifications and variations from the exact design described in the manual.



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#### 1 Preliminary information

The high frequency spindle (HF spindle) is a high quality precision tool for high speed machining.

#### 1.1 Purpose of the manual

The manual is an important component of the HF spindle.

- Store the manual carefully.
- Make the manual available to all persons who work with the HF spindle.
- Read the documentation supplied in full.
- ⇒ Before carrying out any work, read the corresponding section of the manual carefully again.

#### 1.2 Explanation of symbols used

To enable quick classification of information, this manual uses visual aids in the form of symbols and text markings.

Notes are marked with a signal word and a colored box:



#### **DANGER**

#### **Dangerous situation!**

Results in serious injury or death.

► Measure to avert the danger.



#### **WARNING**

### **Dangerous situation!**

May result in serious injury or death.

► Measure to avert the danger.



#### **CAUTION**

#### **Dangerous situation!**

May result in minor to moderate injury.

Measure to avert the danger.



#### Note

May result in material damage. This warning symbol is not a warning for personal injury.

#### Tip

Tips indicate useful information for users.





#### 2 Transport and packaging

Avoid strong vibrations or impacts during transportation, as these could damage the ball bearings of the HF spindle.

- ⇒ Any damage reduces the accuracy of the HF spindle.
- ⇒ Any damage restricts the functionality of the HF spindle.
- Any damage shortens the service life of the HF spindle.

#### 2.1 Scope of supply of HF spindle

The following parts are supplied with the HF spindle:
☐ High Frequency Spindle
☐ Felt cleaning taper
☐ Transport packaging
Check the high frequency spindle for completeness upon delivery.

#### 2.1.1 Optional accessories

Available on request:		
☐ Spindle holder		
☐ Frequency converter		
☐ Chiller		
☐ Collet grease		
☐ Further accessories on reque	st.	

Only approved accessories have been tested for operational safety and functionality.

- Do not use any other accessories this may invalidate any warranty claims and compensation claims for damages.
- If the spindle holder is to be produced in-house, it is essential to contact Nakanishi Jaeger GmbH before starting production to request the tolerances and production plan for the spindle holder.

#### 2.1.2 **Documentation supplied**

The documents listed below are supplied with the HF spindle:
☐ Manual
☐ The declaration of incorporation is part of the manual.
☐ Inspection protocol
Check that the documentation supplied is complete when the spindle delivered. If necessary, request a new copy.

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#### 2.2 **Packaging of HF spindle**



All transport packaging materials can be recycled in appropriate disposal facil-

#### 3 **Designated use**

The HF spindle is an "incomplete machine" in accordance with the Machinery Directive and cannot perform any function independently. The HF spindle can only be operated in conjunction with a machine tool and a frequency converter.

3.1	Permissible types of machining
	The HF spindle has been developed only for the following types of machining
	☐ Cutting
	☐ Drilling
	☐ Engraving
	☐ Grinding
	Contact Nakanishi Jaeger GmbH if other types of machining are required
3.2	Permissible materials
	The HF spindle has been developed only for the following materials.
	Metals (such as alloys, cast metals etc.)
	☐ Sintered materials
	□ Plastics
	☐ Wood
	☐ Graphite
	☐ Stone (marble, etc.)
	Paper and cardboard
	☐ Circuit boards
	☐ Glass and ceramic
	Contact Nakanishi Jaeger GmbH if other materials are to be machined.





#### 4 Safety instructions

The high frequency spindle is a state of the art product and is safe to operate.

However, the HF spindle may pose a risk in the following cases:

- ☐ If it is installed by untrained personnel.
- ☐ If it is used incorrectly.
- ☐ If it is not used in accordance with its intended use.

The high frequency spindle may only be installed, commissioned, and maintained by specialist personnel.

**Definition:** Specialist personnel are persons who are familiar with the assembly, installation, commissioning, and operation of the product and have the relevant qualifications for their area of activity. The operator must closely control the responsibility, training, and monitoring of these personnel.



#### **DANGER: Due to explosion.**

HF spindles are not approved for use in areas at risk of explosion. Use in such areas may result in explosions.

▶ Do not use the HF spindle in potentially explosive atmospheres.



#### **DANGER: Due to flying parts.**

The HF spindle operates at high speeds and may therefore be flung away by these.

Operate the HF spindle only if it is installed in the machine or system in a fixed manner.



#### Note: Adhere to the limit values.

▶ Observe the limit values specified in the technical data.



#### Note: Take account of the machine.

- ▶ Observe the manual of the machine in which the HF spindle is installed.
- ▶ Observe all safety instructions specified by the machine manufacturer.
- ▶ Ensure that the machine does not cause any hazards (e.g. uncontrolled movements). Do not install the HF spindle in the machine until this has been done.



#### Note. Do not damage the HF spindle.

- ▶ Any damage reduces the accuracy of the HF spindle.
- ► Any damage restricts the functionality of the HF spindle.
- Any damage shortens the service life of the HF spindle.



#### 4.1 Safe working

Observe all safety instructions set out in the manual, the applicable national accident prevention regulations, and the valid company work, operation, and safety guidelines.



#### **DANGER: Due to flying parts.**

Tools that are not clamped correctly will be flung away by the centrifugal forces that occur during machining.

- ▶ Use the full clamping depth of the clamping system.
- Clamp the tool securely.



#### **DANGER: Due to flying parts.**

If the wrong rotational direction is used, the clamping system releases and the tool is flung away.

▶ It is essential to adhere to the rotational direction of the HF spindle.

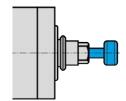




#### **WARNING:** Risk of injury due to flying parts.

The HF spindle operates at high speeds which may cause chips to fly out with great force.

- Never remove the protective devices of the machine or system.
- Always wear protective goggles during work.



Example of design: Inserting the shank

#### **Note: Ensure functionality.**

Never operate the HF spindle without a clamped tool shank.

#### If no tool shank is clamped:

- ☐ The clamping system is damaged by the centrifugal forces.
- ☐ The clamping system is shifted.
- ☐ The balance of the HF spindle is affected.
- ☐ The bearing is damaged.
- Take the relevant measures to protect against splashes and spray according to the type of machining, the type of material being machined, and the type of tool selected.
  - Under the manual of the machine in which the HF spindle is installed.
- Obtain the maximum circumferential speeds of the tools used from the tool supplier.

#### Single-point tools are not suitable for high speed cutting.

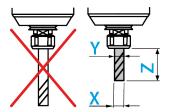
If they are required for production reasons:

- Only use a balanced tool.
  - **DIN ISO 1940**
  - ♥ Balance grade 2,5





#### Safety instructions



# The tool cutting diameter (X) must not be greater than the maximum clamping range (Y).

- Always clamp the tool so that it is as short as possible.
- Keep the dimension (Z) small.
  - (Y) See section: Technical Specifications [> 14].

#### 4.2 Shutdown of HF spindle

The procedure for shutting down the high frequency spindle for installation and maintenance work is as follows:

- Completely disconnect the power supply.
- Completely disconnect the media supply (air and liquid).
- Make sure that the shaft of the HF spindle has come to an absolute standstill.

If the HF spindle is being shut down to be cleaned:

Reconnect only the sealing air and the taper cleaning air.

#### Tip: Forward the data to the controller.

Use the option on the frequency converter of detecting the shutdown signal from the shaft and forwarding this to the machine controller for evaluation.

#### 4.3 Installation and maintenance

- Carry out installation, cleaning, and maintenance work only after shutting down the HF spindle and after the shaft has come to a standstill.
- Install all safety and protective devices of the machine immediately after completing work.

#### 4.4 Modification and repair

Modifications or alterations to the HF spindle are only permitted after prior consultation with **Nakanishi Jaeger GmbH**.

Only the service partners listed in the "Service and repair [> 39]" section are authorized to open and repair the HF spindle.

Only approved accessories have been tested for operational safety and functionality.

#### 4.5 Improper operation

The high frequency spindle is only safe to operate for its designated use.

 Observe the safety instructions in all sections of the manual to prevent hazards to persons, the environment, the machine, or the HF spindle itself.

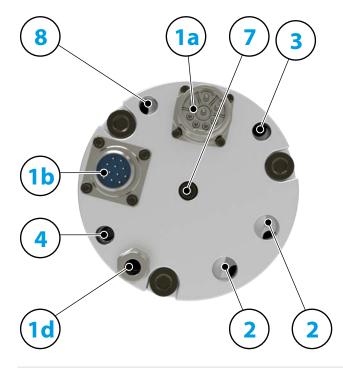
Failure to observe the safety instructions may invalidate any warranty claims and compensation claims for damages.

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# 5 Technical description

# **5.1** Connections of HF spindle



1a	Electrical connection for: motor phases	
1b	Electrical connection for: Tool taper monitoring, PTC	
1d	Electrical connection for: Eddy current sensor (optional accessory)	
2	Cooling water	G 1/4"
3	Sealing air	G 1/8"
4	Taper cleaning	G 1/8"
7	Pneumatics for tool change (cylinder forward)	G 1/8"
8	Pneumatics for tool change (cylinder back)	G 1/8"





#### 5.2 Electrical connection

The HF spindle may only be operated with a frequency converter (FC).

- Check whether the current, voltage, and frequency data of the HF spindle match the raw data for the frequency converter.
- Use a motor supply line that is as short as possible.
- ⇒ Adjust the speed of the HF spindle using the FC.
- ⇒ Refer to the frequency converter manual for further information.

The FC detects the following operating states of the HF spindle, depending on the version:

- ☐ HF spindle rotating.
- ☐ HF spindle too hot.
- ☐ HF spindle at a standstill, etc.

The FC forwards the operating states of the HF spindle to the machine controller.

#### Note: Connect the SpeedTEC quick locking connector.

- ► For the combination SpeedTEC connector plug/SpeedTEC cable plug:
- ► Remove the O ring on the SpeedTEC connector plug.

#### 5.3 Cooling

Liquid cooling keeps the HF spindle at a constant temperature during operation



#### Note: Extension of the service life through heat dissipation.

Heat is produced during operation of the HF spindle. The temperature of the HF spindle should not exceed + 45° C as this shortens the service life of the bearing.

► Check the temperature of the HF spindle on the housing.

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#### **Technical description**



#### 5.4 Sealing air

For guidelines on air quality, see "Air purity classes (ISO 8573-1) [▶ 26]" section.

The sealing air prevents foreign bodies such as chips and liquids (e.g. emulsions) from entering the HF spindle.

Check that air escapes at the front between the housing and the rotating parts of the HF spindle.

#### 5.5 Taper cleaning

For guidelines on air quality, see "Air purity classes (ISO 8573-1) [▶ 26]" section.

Taper cleaning prevents chips and liquids from entering the shaft during a tool change and causing contamination and damage to the inner taper and the clamping system.

#### 5.6

For guidelines on air quality, see "Air purity classes (ISO 8573-1) [▶ 26]" section.

## **Pneumatic tool change**

The tool change or tool taper change is performed pneumatically.

During this, a mechanism is operated inside the HF spindle which clamps, releases, or ejects the tool taper or collet.



## **Technical Specifications**

# **6** Technical Specifications

aı	111	

Hybrid ball bearing (pcs)	4
Lifetime lubricated	maintenance free

# Power values Liquid cooled

	Pmax./5s	S6-60%	S1-10	00%
Rated power	12	8	5,5	[kW]
Torque	4,7	2,8	1,8	[Nm]
Voltage	380	380	380	[V]
Current	28	19	14,5	[A]

#### **Motor data**

Motor technology	3-phase asynchronous drive (no brushes or sensors)
Frequency	1.200 Hz
Motor poles (pairs)	2
Rated rotation speed	36.000 rpm
Acceleration/braking value Per second	10 000 rpm (other values by consultation)

#### **Characteristics**

Motor protection	PTC 130°C
Housing	Stainless steel
Housing diameter	100 mm
Flange diameter	144 mm
Pitch circle	dia. 132 mm (12 x Ø 6,5 ) for screws: M6
Cooling	Liquid cooled
Ambient temperature	+ 10°C + 45°C
Sealing air	
Protection category	IP54
(sealing air turned on)	IP34
Taper cleaning	
Eddy current sensor	<b>Optional accessories</b>
Tool change	Pneumatic taper change
Tool Holder	HSK-E 40
Tool change monitoring	inductive
3 positions	clamped, unclamped, ejected
Clamping range up to	16 mm
Clockwise and anticlockwise	

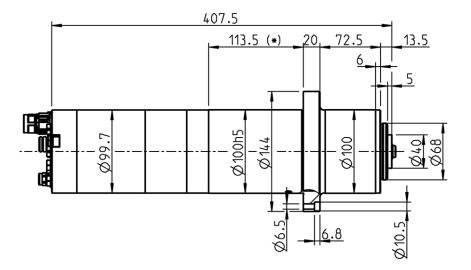
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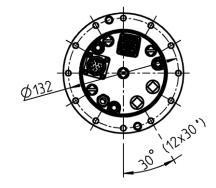




	8-pin (SpeedTEC)
Coupler plug	(motor phases)
	12-pin (ECTA 133)
	(sensors)
Weight	~ 16 kg
Inner taper run out	<1μ
Axial run-out	< 1 μ

### **6.1** Dimensions





- (\*) = Clamping range of spindle holder
- (\*\*) = Clamping range of flange



#### **Technical Specifications**

#### 6.2

The power values (S1, S6, S2) are valid for sinusoidal currents and voltages.

The power values of the HF spindle are dependent on the frequency converter used and may vary from the indicated values.

#### **Motor data**

Spindle characteristic curve	8508
Motor technology	AC Motor
Motor type	ACM 82/50/80-4
Rated power	5,5 kW
Rated rotation speed	36.000 rpm
Cooling	Liquid cooled
Motor protection	PTC 130°C
Winding resistance (phase-phase)	0,45 Ω
Power dissipation	1.072 W – max. (S1)

#### **Measured values: S1-100%**

Rated rotation speed	5 000	10 000	15 000	20 000	25 000	30 000	36 000	rpm
Speed	4 760	9 650	14 675	19 680	24 685	29 750	35 700	rpm
Frequency	167	333	500	667	833	1 000	1 200	Hz
Rated power	0,917	1,833	2,75	3,667	4,583	5,5	5,5	kW
Torque	1,8	1,8	1,8	1,8	1,8	1,8	1,5	Nm
Voltage	63	127	190	253	317	380	380	V
Current	14,5	14,5	14,5	14,5	14,5	14,5	14	А
cos φ	0,64	0,71	0,7	0,7	0,7	0,7	0,73	

#### **Measured values: S6-60%**

Rated rotation speed	5 000	10 000	15 000	20 000	25 000	30 000	36 000	rpm
Speed	4 595	9 530	14 485	19 495	24 505	29 510	35 370	rpm
Frequency	167	333	500	667	833	1 000	1 200	Hz
Rated power	1,333	2,337	4	5,333	6,667	8	8	kW
Torque	2,8	2,3	2,6	2,6	2,6	2,6	2,2	Nm
Voltage	63	127	190	253	317	380	380	V
Current	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	Α
cos φ	0,74	0,76	0,76	0,76	0,75	0,75	0,75	

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#### Measured values: S2-Pmax./5 s

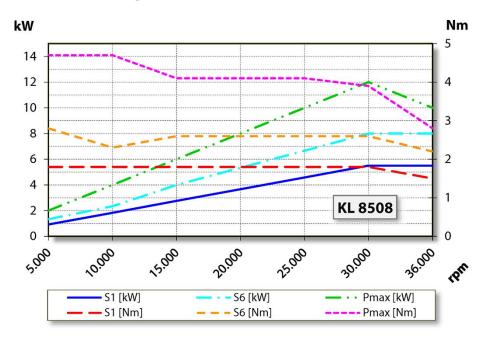
Rated rotation speed	5 000	10 000	15 000	20 000	25 000	30 000	36 000	rpm
Speed	4 090	8 100	13 980	18 575	23 430	29 350	35 300	rpm
Frequency	167	333	500	667	833	1 000	1 200	Hz
Rated power	2	4	6	8	10	12	10	kW
Torque	4,7	4,7	4,1	4,1	4,1	3,9	2,8	Nm
Voltage	85	140	210	260	320	380	380	V
Current	28	28	28	28	28	28	25	А
cos φ	0,82	0,72	0,76	0,71	0,69	0,75	0,75	

#### Note on operation with static frequency converters:

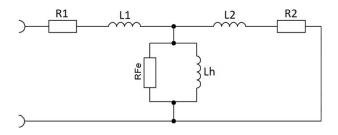
For operation with a frequency converter, the effective fundamental voltage must correspond to the specified motor voltage.

The measured currents may be greater than the specified values due to the harmonic content.

## **6.2.1** Performance Diagram



# **6.2.2** Equivalent circuit diagram data









## Note: Damage due to incorrect performance data.

The values of the parameters relate exclusively to the motor.

► HF spindle values: See tables S1-100%, S6-60% and S2-Pmax.

Parameter*	Meaning	Value	Unit
p0304	Rated voltage (phase-phase)	380	Vrms
p0305	Rated current	14,3	Arms
p0307	Rated power	5,5	kW
p0308	Rated power factor	0,86	cos φ
p0310	Rated frequency	1.000	Hz
p0311	Rated speed	29.573	rpm
	Rated power loss	1.072	W
	Rated rotation speed	36.000	rpm
p0312	Rated torque	1,776	Nm
p0314	Motor poles (pairs)	2	
p0320	Rated magnetization current	7,16	Arms
p0322	Maximum speed	42.000	rpm
p0326	Stalling torque correction factor	100	%
p0335	Cooling type	Lic	quid cooled
p0341	Moment of inertia	0,001	kgm²
p0348	Field weakening operating speed VDC=600V	32.128	rpm
p0350	Stator resistance, cold (strand)	0,224	Ω
p0353	Series inductance (strand)	0	mH
p0354	Rotor resistance, cold	2.428	Ω
p0356	Stator stray inductance	459	mH
p0358	Rotor stray inductance	458	mH
p0360	Main inductance	4,158	mH
p0604	Motor temperature warning threshold	91	°C
p0605	Motor temperature fault threshold	130	°C
p0640	Current limit	28	Arms
p1800	Pulse frequency	16	kHz
	DC link voltage	600	VDC
	Series capacitance	0	μF
	Maximum voltage		V
	Idle reduction		%
	Stator stray reactance X1	2,995	Ω
	Rotor stray reactance X2	3,033	Ω
	Main field reactance Xh	26,27	Ω

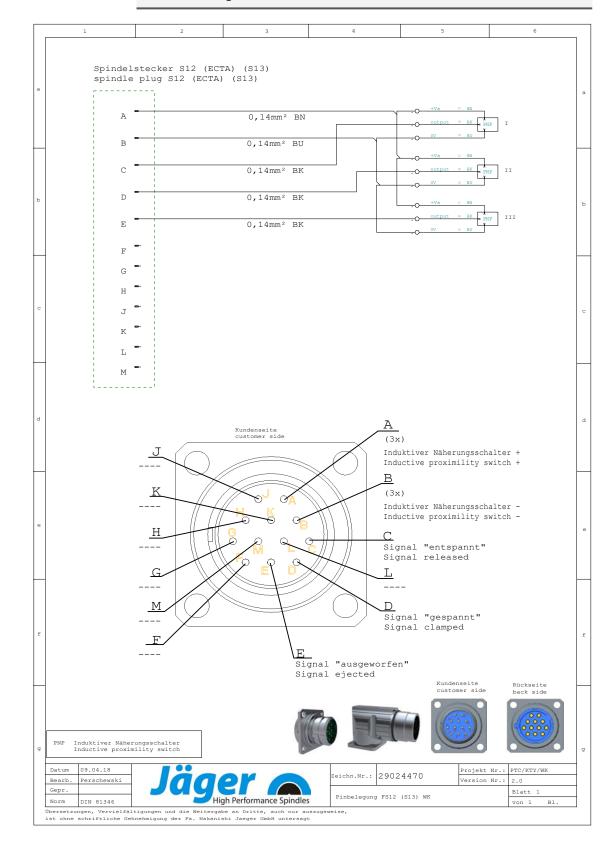
<sup>(\*)</sup> Parameters for Siemens SINAMICS 120



### 6.3 Wiring diagram

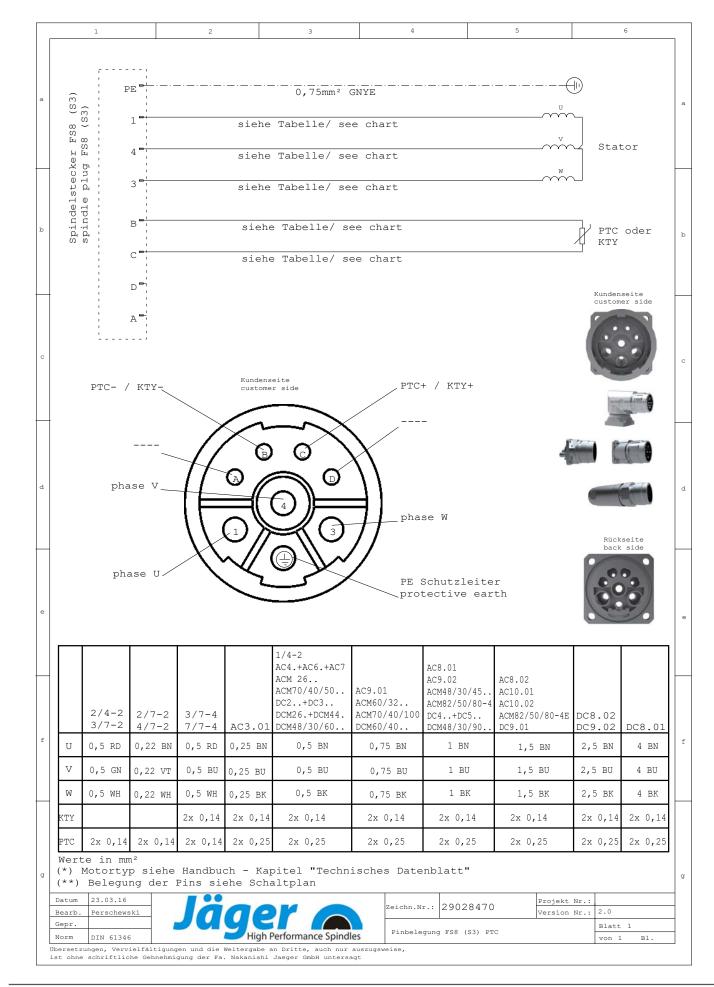
### Note: Do not change the ex-works configuration.

Any change may cause overvoltage on the electrical components (e.g. PTC, differential magneto resistor).





#### **Technical Specifications**

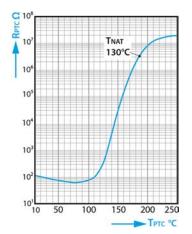




#### 6.4 Motor protection PTC 130°C

PTC thermistor with protective insulation

Characteristic curves for rated response temperatures 90°C to 160°C in accordance with DIN VDE V 0898-1-401.



Positive temperature coefficient thermistor resistance ( $R_{PTC}$ ) according to the positive temperature coefficient thermistor temperature ( $T_{PTC}$ ) (small-signal resistance).

#### **Technical Specifications**

Туре		M135	
Max. operating voltage	$(T_A = 0 40^{\circ}C)$	$V_{\text{max}}$	30 V
Max. measuring voltage	$(T_A - 25 \text{ K} \dots T_{NAT} + 15 \text{ K})$	V Meas, max	7.5 V
Nominal resistance	$(V_{PTC} \le 2.5 \text{ V})$	RN	≤ 250 Ω
Insulation test voltage		$V_{is}$	3 kV~
Response time		t <sub>a</sub>	< 2.5 s
Operating temperature range	(V=0)	$T_{op}$	-25/+180°C

#### **Resistance values**

$T_{NAT} \pm \Delta T$	$R (T_{NAT} - \Delta T)$ $(V_{PTC} \le 2.5 \text{ V})$	$R (T_{NAT} - \Delta T)$ $(V_{PTC} \le 2.5 V)$	R $(T_{NAT} + 15 \text{ K})$ $(V_{PTC} \le 7.5 \text{ V})$	R $(T_{NAT} + 23 \text{ K})$ $(V_{PTC} \le 2.5 \text{ V})$
130 ±5°C	≤ 550 Ω	≥ 1330 Ω	$\geq 4 \text{ k}\Omega$	

#### 6.5 Tool change monitoring

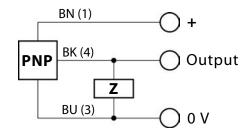
Tool taper monitoring indicates the readiness status of the HF spindle to the operator and forwards the corresponding signal to the machine controller.

☐ Tool taper monitoring using inductive proximity switch.

#### **Signals**

Tool clamped	Tool released	Tool ejected
HF spindle	HF spindle	HF spindle
•	<b>—</b>	•
Ready to operate	Not ready to operate	Not ready to operate

Operating voltage range: 10-30 VDC (UL – Class 2) Switching distance: Sn 2.0 mm Short-circuit and reverse-polarity resistant.



BN = brown BK = black

BU = blue

NO = Normally ope



6.6

### **Air-borne noise emissions**



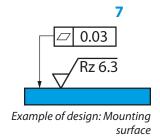


**CAUTION: Noise has an impact on health.** 

▶ Only operate the HF spindle if you are wearing hearing protection.







### **Operating location**

Note the following points before installing the HF spindle:

#### **Clamping range of spindle holder**

→ Make sure that the correct spindle holder for the HF spindle is fitted in the machine.

### **Clamping range of flange:**

- → Make sure that the hole pattern of the HF spindle and hole pattern of the mounting surface in the machine match.
  - Check the number and sizes of the mounting screws (optional accessories).
- Check the connecting hoses for damage.
- Check the connecting cables for damage.
- Only use undamaged hoses and cables.
- ⇒ Do not allow the HF spindle to run in the vicinity of a heat source.



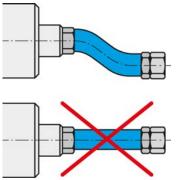
#### 8 Installation

#### **Before installation:**

○ Check the HF spindle for damage and ensure that it is complete.

#### If the HF spindle has been stored for a long period:

Carry out all steps in the Commissioning after storage section.



Connect media and cables with a

flexible connection.

8.1 Installing the HF spindle

Complete the following steps in sequence to install the HF spindle:

- ⇒ Remove the sealing plugs that protect the connections against damage and contamination during transportation.
- Instead of these sealing plugs, install the appropriate hose fittings.
- Install the corresponding hoses in the hose fittings
- ⇒ Make sure that the connections are flexible and free of strain.
- Seal all connections for compressed air axially in relation to the tightening direction.
- Seal all connections for cooling water axially in relation to the tightening direction.
- If the HF spindle is equipped with sealing air:
  - Make sure that no air flow can occur in the bearing area.
  - Always use sealed cable boxes when connecting electrical lines.
- Mount the HF spindle on the machine.
- Connect the hoses to the connection of the respective media.
- ⇒ Remove the protective cap that protects the shaft against damage and contamination during transportation.
- Connect the connector of the operating connection lines to the relevant connection of the HF spindle and to the frequency converter.
- Lock the connectors.

#### Note: Connect the SpeedTEC quick locking connector.

- ► For the combination SpeedTEC connector plug/SpeedTEC cable plug:
- Remove the O ring on the SpeedTEC connector plug.

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### Diameter of media supply line

→ The nominal size of the media supply lines can be found in the following table:

DN	Medium	D1		D:	2
2.8	Compressed air	2.8 mm	<sup>7</sup> / <sub>64</sub> "	4 mm	<sup>5</sup> / <sub>32</sub> "
4	Compressed air	4 mm	<sup>5</sup> / <sub>32</sub> "	6 mm	<sup>15</sup> / <sub>64</sub> "
6	Compressed air	6 mm	<sup>15</sup> / <sub>64</sub> "	8 mm	<sup>5</sup> / <sub>16</sub> "
5.5	Cooling water	5.5 mm	<sup>7</sup> / <sub>32</sub> "	8 mm	<sup>5</sup> / <sub>16</sub> "
7	Cooling water	7 mm	<sup>9</sup> / <sub>32</sub> "	10 mm	<sup>25</sup> / <sub>64</sub> "

### 8.3 Cooling water

## 8.3.1 Quality of cooling water

Distilled water causes immediate corrosion on bare parts, which is often unnoticeable at first, but later leads to serious corrosion damage.

Do not use pure or distilled water.

Deposits in cooling channels due to unsuitable cooling water prevent the dissipation of heat.

Use cooling water with the following properties:

Drinking water	according to 98/83/EC
Hardness	1-15°dH
PH value	7-9
Additive (corrosion protection)	20% Antifrogen N

#### 8.3.2 Setting the cooling

Observe the following values for liquid cooling:

Hose diameter (*)	Min. DN 5.5
Feed temperature	Min. 20°C
Volumetric flow	Min. 1.5 l/min
Return temperature	Max. 40°C

(\*) Use cooling hoses that are impermeable to UV light.



### 8.4 Compressed air

### 8.4.1 Air purity classes (ISO 8573-1)

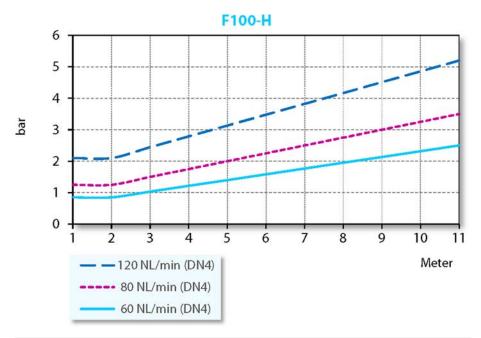
Solid impurities	<b>Class 3</b> Filter grade at least 5 μm for solids
Water content	Class 4 Max. pressure dew point +3 °C
Total oil content	Class 3 Max. oil content 1 mg/m³

#### 8.4.2 Setting the sealing air

For guidelines on air quality, see "Air purity classes (ISO 8573-1) [▶ 26]" section.

The adjustment value for the sealing air depends on the hose diameter and length.

- Hose diameter: DN 4
- ⇒ The setting value can be found in the following diagram.
- → To ensure effective control, turn on the sealing air and cooling when turning on the machine. This protects the HF spindle even when it is stationary.



Lowest sealing air supply	Dry machining
Medium sealing air supply	Machining with spray water
Highest sealing air supply	Machining with hose water

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# 8.4.3 Setting values

For guidelines on air quality, see "Air purity classes (ISO 8573-1) [▶ 26]" section.

⇒ Keep to the following values:

Taper cleaning	4,5 - 6 bar
Pneumatic system for tool change	≥ 6,0 bar

#### Commissioning

#### 9

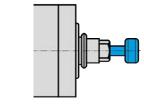
#### **Commissioning**



#### **DANGER: Due to flying parts.**

If the speed is selected incorrectly, the HF spindle or the tool may be destroyed and their fragments may be flung out.

- Note the maximum speed for the selected tool.
- Note the maximum speed for the HF spindle.
- ▶ The maximum permissible speed of the HF spindle for commissioning / processing is always the lowest specified speed.



Example of design: Inserting the shank

100%

80%

60%

40%

20%

Max. load (%)

### **Note: Ensure functionality.**

Never operate the HF spindle without a clamped tool shank.

#### If no tool shank is clamped:

- ☐ The clamping system is damaged by the centrifugal forces.
- ☐ The clamping system is shifted.
- ☐ The balance of the HF spindle is affected.
- ☐ The bearing is damaged.
- Turn the shaft of the spindle at least ten times by hand.
- ⇒ Before storing and before commissioning only clean the cooling duct with compressed air.

#### 9.1

Duration of load (minutes)

#### **Running-in schedule**

- → Put the HF spindle into operation with a clamped tool (without machining) for approx. 10 minutes.
- ⇒ The speed in this case should be no more than 20% of the maximum permissible speed for the HF spindle.
  - See definition: Max. permissible speed
- → Allow the HF spindle to run for approx. 2 minutes at a maximum of 50% of the maximum permissible speed.
- Operate the HF spindle for approx. 2 more minutes at a maximum of 80% of the maximum permissible speed.

The HF spindle is now ready for operation.



#### 9.2 Daily start-up

Proceed as follows to preheat the grease lubrication of the bearing and to protect it:

- Operate the HF spindle with a clamped tool (without machining).
  - Approx. 2 minutes.
  - ♦ At maximum 50 % of the maximum permissible speed.
     (See Commissioning [▶ 28] section)

This brings the HF spindle to its operating temperature.

#### 9.3 Shutdown signal

Use the option on the frequency converter of detecting the shutdown signal from the shaft and forwarding this to the machine controller for evaluation.

#### 9.4 Commissioning after storage

- ⊃ Do not put the HF spindle into operation until its temperature has adjusted from the temperature of the storage location to the temperature of the usage location.
  - The temperature difference between the HF spindle and the usage location should not exceed 10°C.
- Carry out all steps in the "Maintenance [▶ 36]" section.
- Operate the HF spindle at a maximum of 50 % of the max. permissible speed for approx. 5 minutes.
  - See Commissioning [▶ 28] section
- Operate the HF spindle for approx. 2 more minutes at a maximum of 80 % of the maximum permissible speed.

This preheats the grease lubrication of the bearing and protects it.



#### Tool change

#### 10

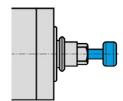
# **Tool change**



# **CAUTION: Danger of being drawn in by rotating shaft.**

If the shaft is still rotating, fingers and hands may be drawn in and crushed.

Only change the tool if the shaft is at a standstill.



Example of design: Inserting the shank

# **Note: Ensure functionality.**

▶ Never operate the HF spindle without a clamped tool shank.

#### If no tool shank is clamped:

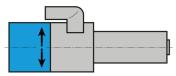
- ☐ The clamping system is damaged by the centrifugal forces.
- ☐ The clamping system is shifted.
- ☐ The balance of the HF spindle is affected.
- ☐ The bearing is damaged.

#### 10.1

#### **Clockwise and counter-clockwise**



- Only use tools with the correct direction of rotation for the HF spindle.
- Only use tool mounts with the correct HF spindle direction of rotation.
- ⇒ Set the HF spindle direction of rotation on the FC to match the direction of rotation of the tool / tool mount used.



Sample illustration: Direction of rotation indication



#### 10.2 Pneumatic taper change



#### **DANGER: Due to flying parts.**

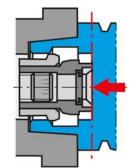
The taper cleaning could build up air pressure in the hollow shank taper during the tool taper change. This air pressure flings out the hollow shank taper in the case of sudden release.

Always switch off the taper cleaning when the hollow shank taper is approx. 1-2 mm away from the contact surface.

#### Tip: Ensure concentric run-out quality.

- ► Keep collet, clamping nut, contact surface, shaft, tool taper, and tool mount clean at all times.
- Check the tool taper mount.

It must be free of damage and clean when switching to the HF spindle.



Insert the tool up to the contact surface of the clamping taper.

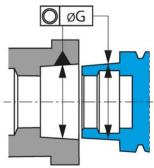
- Make sure that the shaft of the HF spindle has come to an absolute standstill.
- Switch on the compressed air for "cylinder forward".
- Remove the tool.
- Clean the inner taper of the tool mount and the inner taper of the shaft with the felt cleaning taper.
- Insert the tool.
  - Insert the tool up to the contact surface of the clamping taper.
- Switch on the compressed air for "cylinder back".
- ⇒ Wait for 1-2 seconds after the tool change.
- Start the HF spindle.

# 10.2.1 Automatic hollow shank taper tool clamp



- Coaxiality tolerance when changing the tool.
  - ♥ Coaxiality (ØG): 0,7 mm
- Contact force on clamping taper.
  - Maximum: 140 N



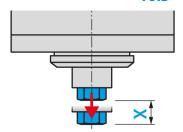


Coaxiality tolerance



#### Tool change

#### 10.3



Example of design: Ejection travel

#### **Tool changing station (optional accessory)**

During a tool change, the HF spindle moves into the changing station with the clamped tool.

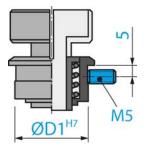
Note the following values when producing the changing station in order to compensate for the ejection travel (X):

Spring loaded	X = 2 - 5  mm
Spring force	40 - 80 N

#### 10.3.1 pneumatic taper change

During a tool change, the tool mount is pressed out of the shaft by the cylinder.

### 10.3.2 Installing the changing station



Proceed as follows to install the changing station:

- ⇒ Drill a hole with a suitable diameter (Ø D1 H7) for the tool mount.
- ⇒ Add an M5 thread.
- Insert the changing station into the hole.
- ⇒ Secure the changing station using the threaded spindle (M5).

#### 10.3.3 Maintenance

#### **Before commencing work:**

- Check that all surfaces are thoroughly cleaned and free of dust, grease, coolant, machining residues, and metal particles.
- Check that the changing station is free of damage.

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#### 10.4 Workflow

#### 10.4.1 Pneumatic workflow

HF spindle shutdown signal from machine controller. (Speed = 0 for HF spindle with differential magneto resistor) (Frequency = 0 and time delay of at least 2-3 sec for HF spindle without differential magneto resistor) Connection Compressed No. on off Caution Always leave sealing air switched on. No tool change when shaft Even in the case of a tool change. This prevents dirt or moisture from 3 rotating. entering the HF spindle. Tool change at the HF spindle. Taper cleaning on. 4 Pneumatic system for tool change on. Caution 7 Cylinder forward No rotation without clamped tool. Perform tool change. Tool clamped Taper cleaning off. signal Switch off when tool taper contact surface is 2 mm away from shaft contact surface. Pneumatic system for tool change on. 8 Cylinder back HF spindle is ready for use.



#### 10.4.2 Electrical workflow

Tool taper	Compressed air on	Clamped	Released	Ejected
Not	Yes	No signal	Signal	No signal
inserted		= 0	= 1	= 0
Inserted	Yes	Signal = 1	No signal = 0	No signal = 0
Not	Yes	No signal	No signal	Signal
clamped		= 0	= 0	= 1

### 10.4.3 Signals

Inputs	Description	Signal	Action
Released signal	Cylinder back. Clamping system released. <b>No</b> tool taper inserted in tool mount of HF spindle.	= 0	<b>Do not start</b> HF spindle
Clamped signal	Cylinder back. Clamping system clamped <b>with tool.</b> Tool taper inserted in tool mount of HF spindle.	= 1	Start HF spindle when signal = 1
Ejected signal	Cylinder is extended. Clamping system disengaged. Tool taper inserted in tool mount of HF spindle. Tool taper is <b>not</b> clamped here.	= 0	<b>Do not start</b> HF spindle



#### **Note: Ensure functionality.**

The "released" signal shows the user the ready state of the HF spindle in order to ensure safety during operation.

#### The "released" clamp status is:

- lacksquare not a permissible operating status
- lacksquare only permissible during transport and storage

Every idle stroke shortens the service life of the HF spindle.

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## 11 Tools for high speed cutting



#### **DANGER: Due to flying parts.**

If the wrong direction of rotation is used, the tool is damaged when load is applied. The centrifugal forces cause the broken part to be flung out.

Only use tools with the correct direction of rotation for the HF spindle.



#### **DANGER: Due to flying parts.**

If the speed is selected incorrectly, the HF spindle or the tool may be destroyed and their fragments may be flung out.

- Note the maximum speed for the selected tool.
- Note the maximum speed for the HF spindle.
- ► The maximum permissible speed of the HF spindle for commissioning / processing is always the **lowest** specified speed.
- Only use tools that are technically sound.
- Only use tools with a tool shank diameter that corresponds to the inner diameter of the collet. For example, do not use shanks with a diameter of 3 mm in collets for 1/8" (=3.175 mm).
  - ♦ Also see the Technical Specifications [▶ 14] section
- Only use tool shanks with a diameter tolerance of h6.
- ⇒ Do not use tool shanks with a clamping surface (e.g. Weldon).
- Only use a balanced tool.
  - UNISO 1940, balance grade 2,5.



#### 12 Maintenance

#### Only specialist personnel may perform maintenance on the spindle.

The HF spindle must be shut down before any maintenance work.

- Make sure that the shaft of the HF spindle has come to an absolute standstill.
- ⇒ Before carrying out any work, read the corresponding section of the manual carefully again.
- Observe the manual of the machine in which the HF spindle is installed.
- Observe all safety instructions and safety rules.

#### 12.1 Ball bearings



#### Note: Foreign matter reduces the service life.

The HF spindle bearings have lifetime grease lubrication. This means that they do not require maintenance.

- ▶ Do not lubricate the ball bearings.
- ▶ Do not apply grease, oil, or cleaning agents to the openings of the HF spindle.

#### 12.2 Daily cleaning

To ensure that the HF spindle functions safely and accurately, all contact surfaces of the HF spindle, the mount for the HF spindle, the tool mount, and the tool holder must be clean.



#### Note: Foreign matter reduces the service life.

- Do not use compressed air to clean the HF spindle.
- Do not use ultrasonic cleaning on the HF spindle.
- Do not use steam jets to clean the HF spindle.

This could cause contamination to enter the bearing area.

#### 12.2.1 Before commencing work

- Check that all surfaces are thoroughly cleaned and free of dust, grease, coolant, machining residues, and metal particles.
- Check that the HF spindle is free of damage.
- If the HF spindle is equipped with sealing air, always switch this on during cleaning.
- Only use a clean, soft cloth or a clean, soft brush for cleaning.

#### If the HF spindle is equipped with taper cleaning:

Switch the taper cleaning on for 2-3 seconds after cleaning.

This means that any contamination that is still stuck to the shaft is blown out by the taper cleaning air.

#### 12.2.2 With every tool change

- ⇒ Ensure that the tool mount and tool shank are clean.
  - Remove any soiling.



#### 12.2.3 Every time the clamping device is changed

- Clean the inner taper of the HF spindle shaft. The inner taper must be free of chips and contamination.
- Clean the tool taper.
- Apply a light greasy film to the taper of the collet after cleaning.
  - Only use the collet grease from the service set.

This improves the sliding movement and increases the clamping force of the collet.

#### 12.3 In the case of storage

If the HF spindle is not required for a prolonged period of time:

- Before storing and before commissioning only clean the cooling duct with compressed air.
- Remove all coolant residues.
- Store the HF spindle in horizontal position.
- Store the HF spindle so that it is protected from moisture, dust, and other environmental influences.
- Note the following storage conditions.

Temperature of storage location	+10°C + 45° C
Relative humidity	< 50 %

#### 12.4 Monthly maintenance

Turn the shaft of the HF spindle at least ten times by hand every four weeks.

#### 12.5 Long periods of storage

- → Turn the shaft of the HF spindle at least ten times by hand every three months.
- Then put the HF spindle into operation with a tool inserted for approx. 10 minutes.
  - The speed should be no more than 20 % of the maximum permissible speed for the HF spindle. (See Commissioning [▶ 28] section)

#### 12.6 Maximum storage time

The maximum storage time is 2 years.

Make sure that all information in the "Long periods of storage [▶ 37]" section is adhered to. This is the only way in which to maintain the functionality of the HF spindle.



#### Dismantling

#### 13 Dismantling

Proceed as follows to remove the HF spindle:

- Completely disconnect the power supply.
- Completely disconnect the media supply (air and liquid).
- Make sure that the shaft of the HF spindle has come to an absolute standstill.
- Remove all connections from the HF spindle.
- Empty the cooling duct of the HF spindle.
- Remove the HF spindle from the machine.

#### 13.1 Disposal and environmental protection



More than 90% of the materials used in the HF spindle can be recycled (aluminum, stainless steel, steel, copper, etc.)

#### The HF spindle may not be disposed of with normal domestic waste.

- Remove all non-recyclable materials.
- Dispose of the HF spindle as scrap at an approved recycling facility.
- Follow all rules of the responsible administrative bodies.
- Do not discharge coolants into wastewater.
- Dispose of cooling media in accordance with local regulations.

If the HF spindle cannot be dismantled, send the HF spindle to **Nakanishi Jaeger GmbH**. **Nakanishi Jaeger GmbH** shall not assume the costs incurred for shipment and the fees for the recycling facilities.

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#### 14 Service and repairs



#### **DANGER: Electric shock.**

Electric shock can lead to severe burns and life-threatening injuries.

Take measures to prevent hazards caused by electrical energy (for details refer e.g. to the regulations issued by the VDE and the local energy supply companies).

▶ Before commencing work, switch off the power supply of the HF spindle.



#### Note: Damage due to electrostatic discharge.

Do not touch the electrostatic-sensitive components of the HF spindle.

#### 14.1 Service partners

Only certified service partners may open and repair the spindle. Failure to comply with this voids any warranty claims and compensation claims for damages.

The list of partners can be found on the following website.

https://www.nakanishi-jaeger.com/en/contact/service-partners



### **14.2** Malfunctions

The list below can be used to quickly investigate and eliminate faults.

### HF spindle not rotating

Cause	Troubleshooting
	☐ Check the frequency converter.
	☐ Check the machine.
No power supply	☐ Check all electrical connections.
power suppry	☐ Check all wires in the motor cable.
	☐ Activate the Start/Reset button.
	☐ Wait until the HF spindle has cooled down.
Thermal protection has been activated	Check the frequency converter for error messages. If no messages are illuminated, start the frequency converter.
	(See also "Spindle becomes hot [ 40]".)
Frequency converter has shut down	☐ Check the error messages in the frequency converter manual.
Tool change initiated	☐ Turn off the pneumatic system for the tool change.

### HF spindle becomes hot

Cause	Troubleshooting
	☐ Check the power of the chiller.
	☐ Check the water level of the chiller.
Insufficient cooling	☐ Check the connections and the cooling hoses.
	☐ Check the cooling circuit.
	☐ Check the chiller for error messages.
Phase missing	☐ Check all wires in the motor cable for cable breaks.
	☐ Check the rotational direction of the HF spindle.
Machining too heavy	☐ Check the rotational direction of the tool.
	☐ Check the tool for damage.
	☐ Reduce the machining load intensity.
Frequency converter incorrectly set	☐ Compare the values for the HF spindle with the set values on the frequency converter.

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# Service and repairs



# HF spindle becomes loud

Cause	Troubleshooting
Tool unsuitable	<ul> <li>□ Only use balanced tools.</li> <li>(Also see the "Tools for high speed cutting [▶ 35]" section.)</li> <li>□ Check the tool for damage.</li> <li>□ Replace damaged tool.</li> </ul>
HF spindle is not clamped truly or is distorted	<ul> <li>Only use spindle holders from the original accessories or holders produced according to the tolerances specified by Nakanishi Jaeger GmbH.</li> </ul>
HF spindle clamped too tightly	<ul> <li>Only tighten the clamping screws of the spindle holder manually.</li> <li>Do not use technical aids to clamp the HF spindle.</li> </ul>
Bearings damaged	☐ Contact Nakanishi Jaeger GmbH service.

# No automatic tool change

Cause	Troubleshooting
Contamination	<ul> <li>Remove all contamination between the tool taper and shaft of the HF spindle.</li> </ul>
	(Observe all points in the "Tool change [ $\triangleright$ 30]" and "Maintenance [ $\triangleright$ 36]" sections.)
	☐ Check the electrical connection of the cylinder.
Collet does not open	(Observe all points in the "Tool change [ $\triangleright$ 30]" and "Maintenance [ $\triangleright$ 36]" sections.)
No ventilation	<ul> <li>Check whether both connections of the dual-action cylinder are connected.</li> </ul>
	☐ Check whether the cylinder is taking in air.



#### Service and repairs

# Sensor does not send any signals

Cause	Troubleshooting
No connection to sensor	☐ Check the lines and connections.
Incorrect tool position	☐ Check whether the tool is clamped correctly.
Incorrect tool insertion position	☐ Contact Nakanishi Jaeger GmbH service.

# HF spindle vibrates/ oscillates

Cause	Troubleshooting
Tool unsuitable	☐ Only use balanced tools.
	(Also see the "Tools for high speed cutting [ $ ho$ 35]" section.)
	☐ Check whether the tool is suitable for the application.
	☐ Check the tool for damage.
	☐ Replace damaged tool.
Contamination	☐ Remove all contamination between the tool taper and shaft of the HF spindle.
	(Observe all points in the "Tool change [ > 30]" and "Maintenance [ > 36]" sections.)
Frequency converter incorrectly set	☐ Compare the values for the HF spindle with the set values on the frequency converter.
Machining too heavy	☐ Reduce the machining load intensity.
Mounting screws are loose	☐ Tighten the screws securely.
HF spindle damaged	☐ Contact Nakanishi Jaeger GmbH service.

If the error is not rectified after checking all of the points, contact the relevant service partner.

- ⇒ Request the accompanying note for the repair from the service partner.
- Check the manual of the machine.
- ⇒ Contact the manufacturer of the machine.

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#### 15 Declaration of Incorporation

The safety instructions of the product documentation sup-

plied must be observed.

Under the EC Machinery Directive

#### Nakanishi Jaeger GmbH

SF-Elektromaschinenbau

Siemensstr. 8

D-61239 Ober-Mörlen

Tel. +49 (0) 60029123 -0

hereby declare that the product,

Product	High Frequency Spindle
Туре	F100-H536.11 S3W2
Serial no.	See last page of manual

as far as possible from the supplied, complies with the essential requirements of the Machinery Directive 2006/42/EC.

Sections of the Machinery Directive have been applied: 1.1.1; 1.1.2; 1.1.5; 1.3.2; 1.3.4; 1.5.1; 1.5.2; 1.5.4; 1.5.5; 1.5.6; 1.5.8; 1.5.9; 1.6.4; 1.6.5; 1.7.1; 1.7.1.1; 1.7.2; 1.7.3; 1.7.4;

The incomplete machinery in its standard design complies furthermore with the following applicable regulations:

Applicable harmonized standards	DIN EN ISO 12100
Applicable narmonized standards	Safety of machines

The machinery is incomplete and must not be put into service until the machinery into which it is to be incorporated has been declared in conformity with the provisions of the Machinery Directive 2006/42/EC and any other applicable regulations.

We at Nakanishi Jaeger GmbH agree to submit the special documents for incomplete machines to national authorities upon request.

The special technical documentation referred to in Annex VII, Part B, belonging to the machine has been created.

Person who is authorized to compile the documents listed in Annex VII, Part B:

#### **Nakanishi Jaeger GmbH**

Ober-Mörlen, 01.09.2023



# Nakanishi Jaeger YouTube channel

Scan this QR code with any QR code scanner.



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#### **Serial number**

Type **F100-H536.11 S3W2** 

Item no. 10405160

Revision 01 Date 01.09.2023

Language EN

